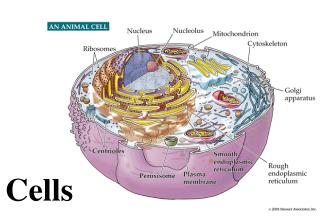
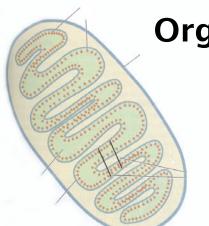
Introduction to:

Visual Molecular Dynamics

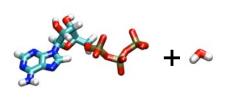


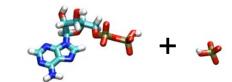


Organelles

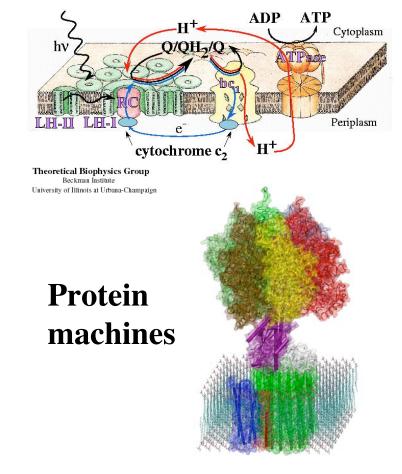
Integral units

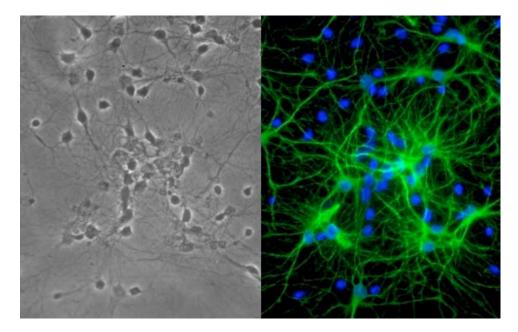




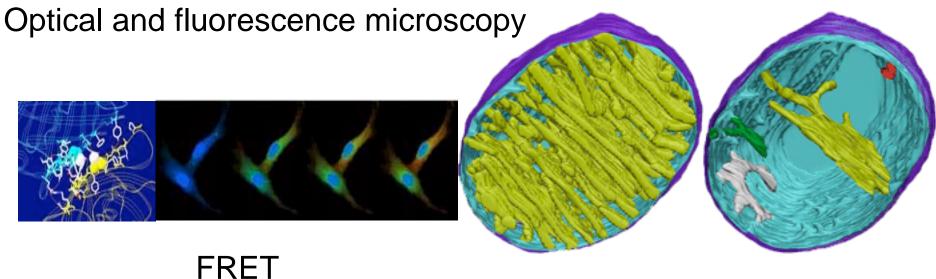


Chemical reactions



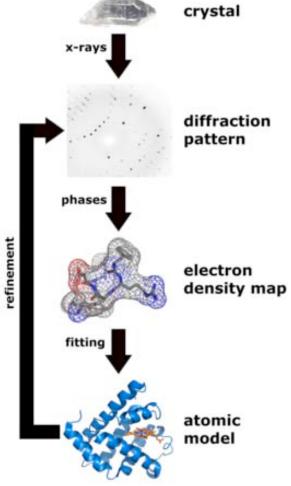


Visualization biomolecular organization



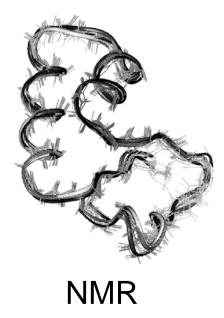
Electron tomography

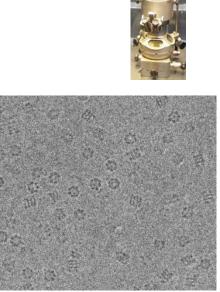
Sources of atomic-scale structural information

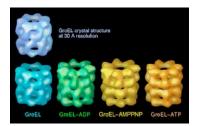


X-ray crystallography



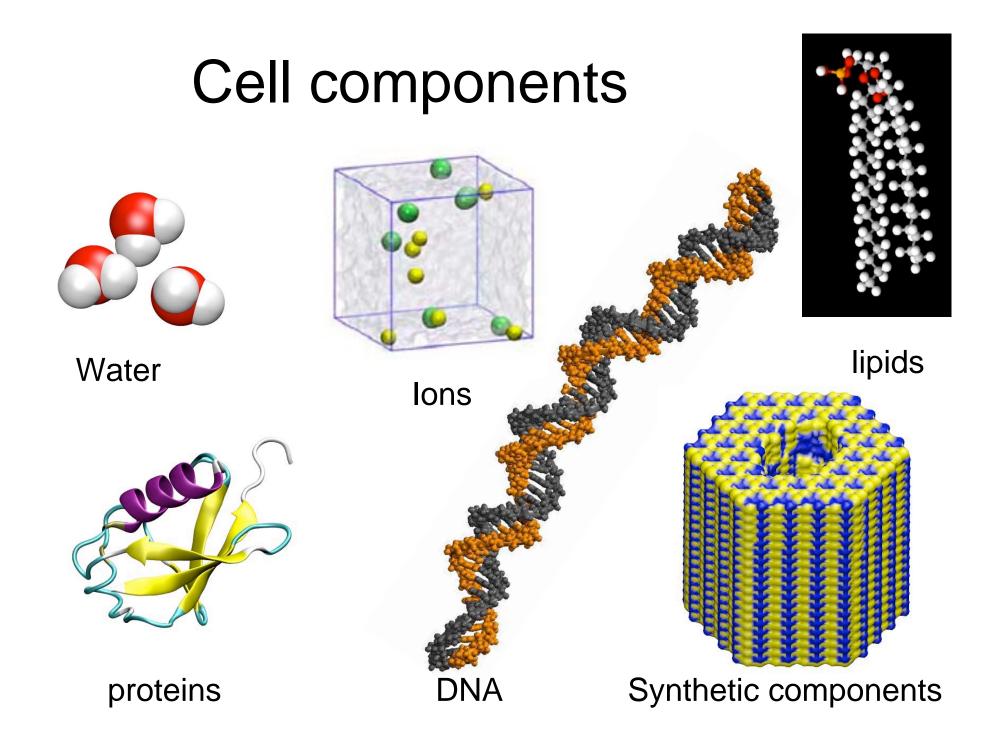






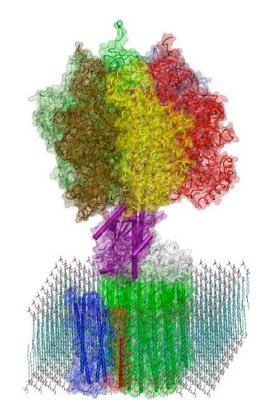
Electron Microscopy



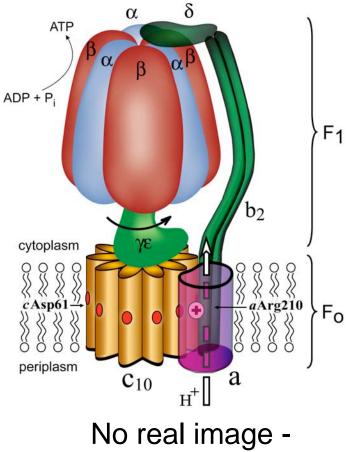


Humans perceive information through vision



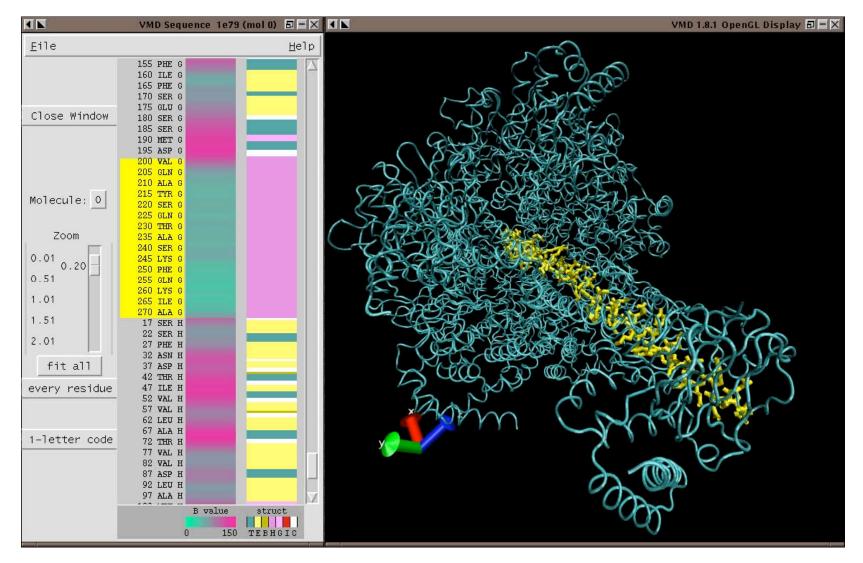


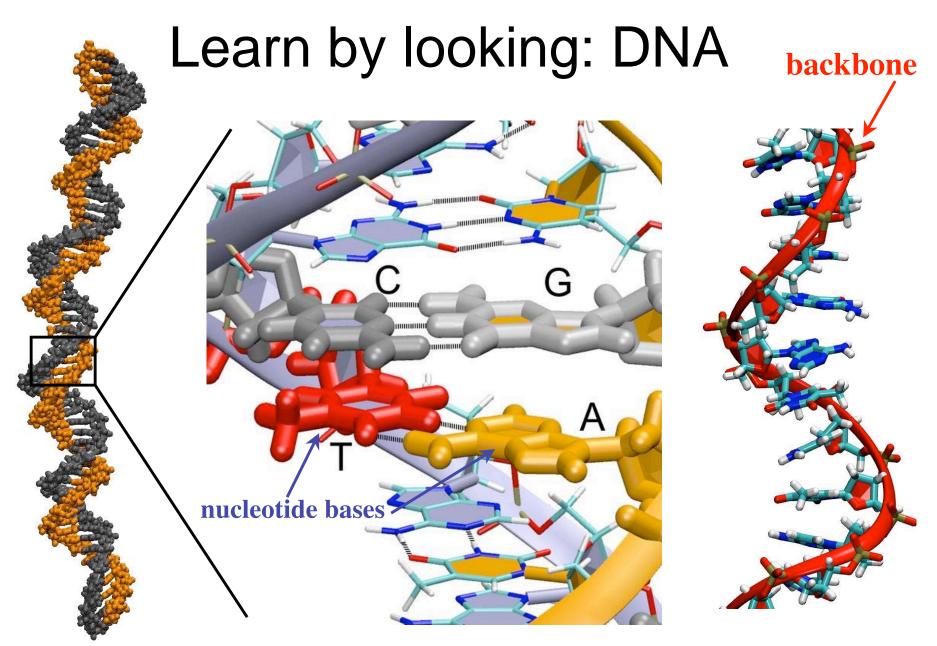
Molecular structure of FoF1-ATP synthase



use schematics

VMD - a program for looking at biomolecules

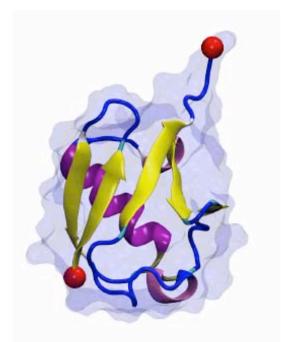




Double stranded DNA

5'-AAGCTGGTTCAG-3' Single stranded DNA

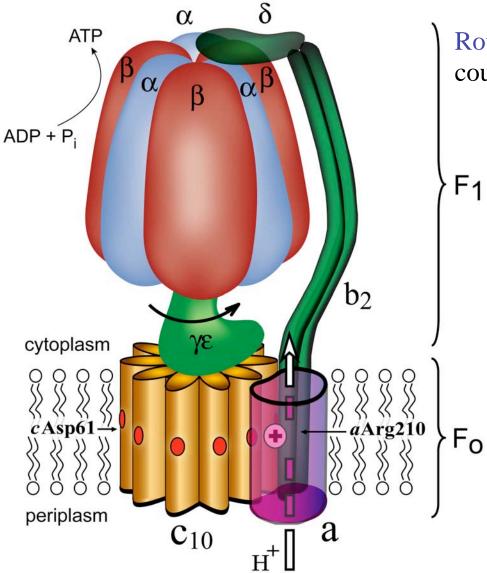
VMD Molecular Graphics



VMD Developer: John Stone

Jordi Cohen Marcos Sotomayor Elizabeth Villa October 2006

Learn by looking F-ATP synthase

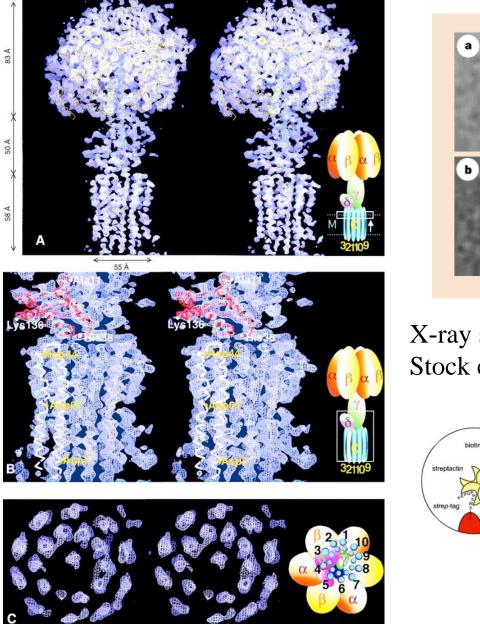


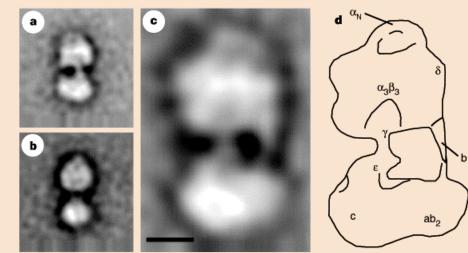
Rotary catalysis: Two protein motors coupled via common central stalk $\gamma\delta$

1 Solvent exposed F_1 unit $(\alpha_3\beta_3\gamma\delta\epsilon)$: central stalk rotation causes conformational changes in catalytic sites, driving ATP synthesis

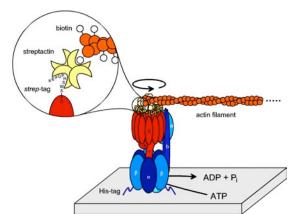
Transmembrane F_0 unit (ab_2c_{10}) : converts proton motive force into mechanical rotation of central stalk

ATPase Structure Data





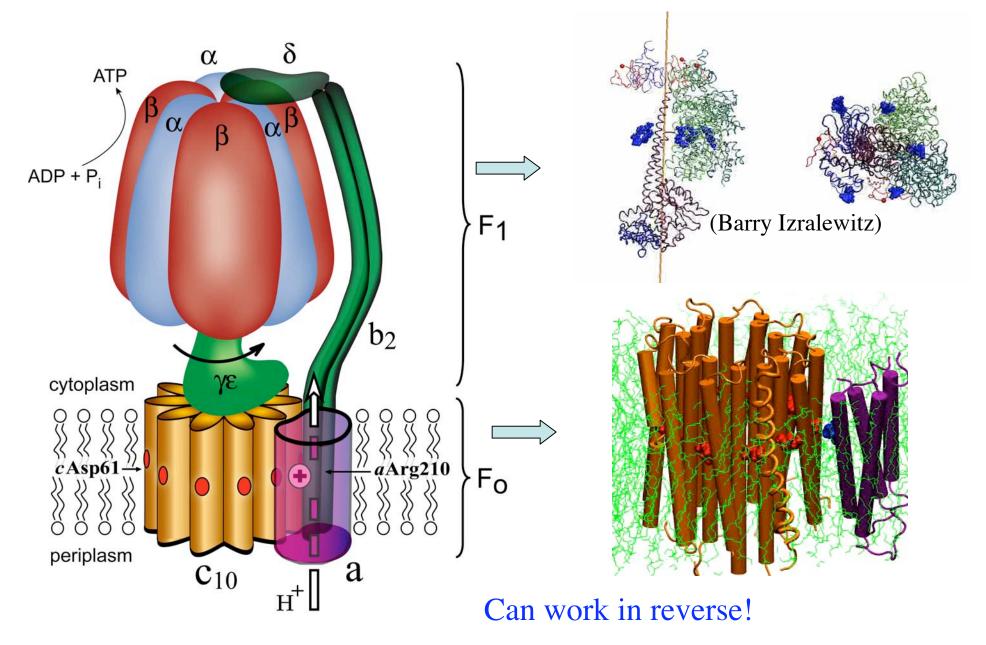
X-ray structure, 3.9A Stock et al., Science (1999)



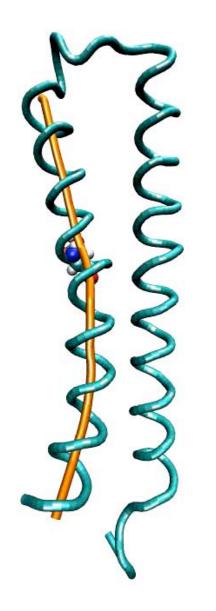


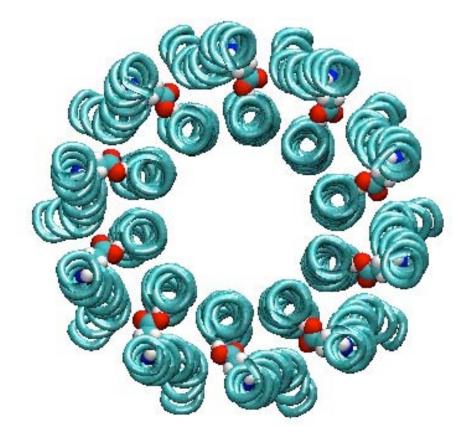
(Wolfgang Junge)

Learn by looking: F-ATP synthase



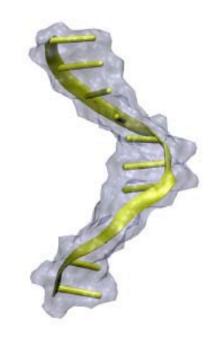
Structure of the Fo ring





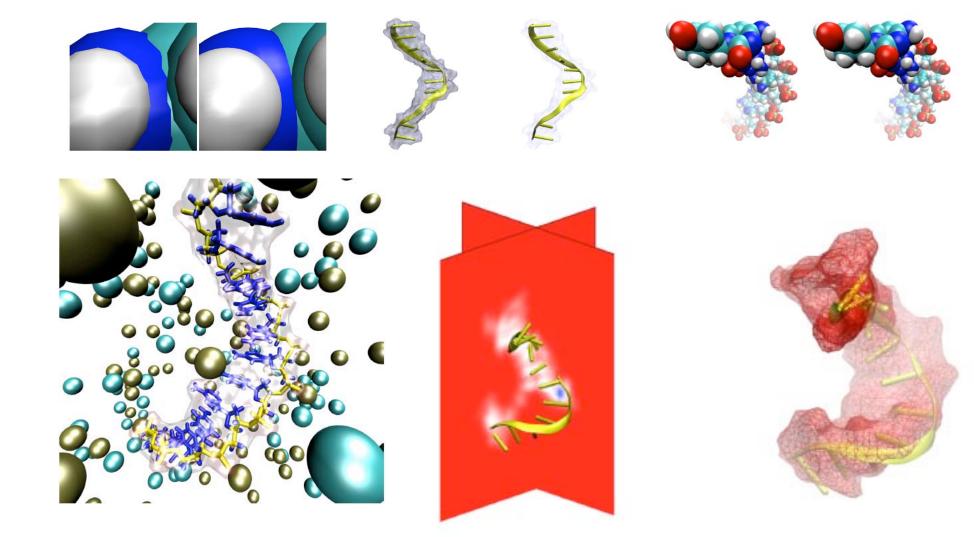
To minimize steric hindrance (critical on nanosecond time scale), helix was forced to rotate in a reptation tube (local pivot points and directors).

Images and Movies Tutorial

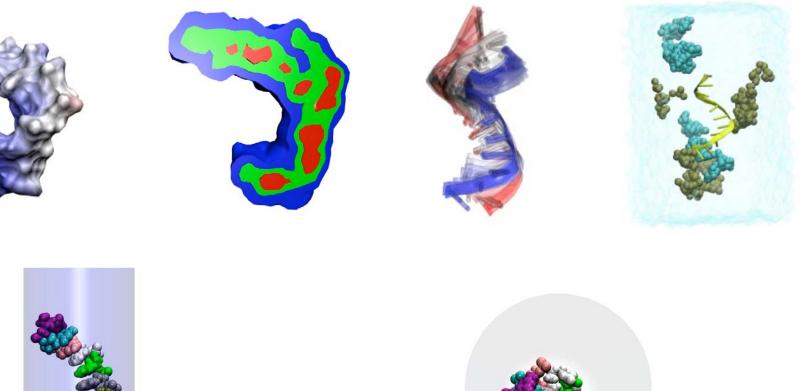


Alek Aksimentiev John Stone David Wells Marcos Sotomayor November 2006

Highlights



Highlights



L

