

# VMD 1.8.7 – Key Features of Recent Release

John Stone

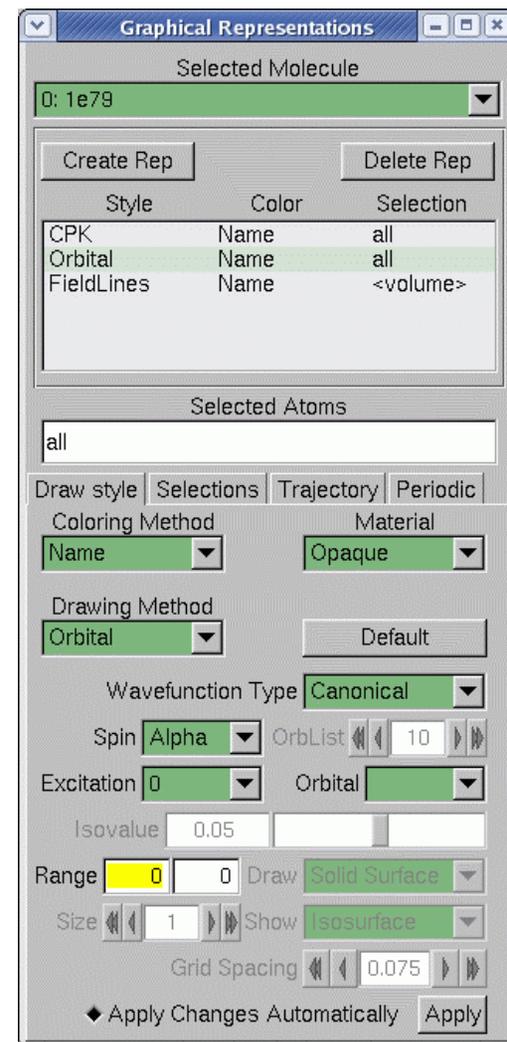
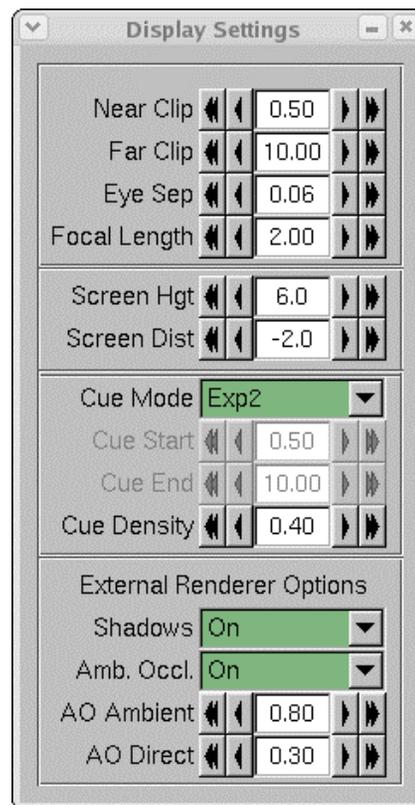
<http://www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/vmd/>

# Quick Summary of Features

- Broader platform support
- Updated user interfaces
- Accelerated analysis, rendering, display:  
multi-core CPUs, GPUs (CUDA)
- New graphical representations
- Many new rendering features
- New analysis features, atom selection commands
- New and updated VMD plugins

# Updated User Interfaces

- New color scheme
- New rendering controls
- 6DOF input w/ Spacenavigator



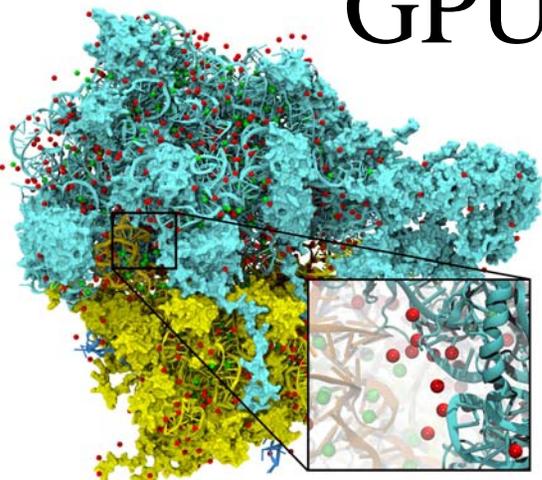
# Supported Platforms

- Standard Builds:
  - MacOS X 10.4.x (PowerPC/x86)
  - MacOS X 10.5.x (x86 + CUDA)
  - Linux (32-bit/64-bit x86 + CUDA)
  - Solaris 10 (64-bit Sparc/x86)
  - Windows XP/Vista/7 (32-bit x86 + CUDA)
- Text-mode Analysis Builds:
  - AIX 6.x (64-bit Power)
  - Linux (64-bit PowerPC)
  - Many more platforms via builds from source

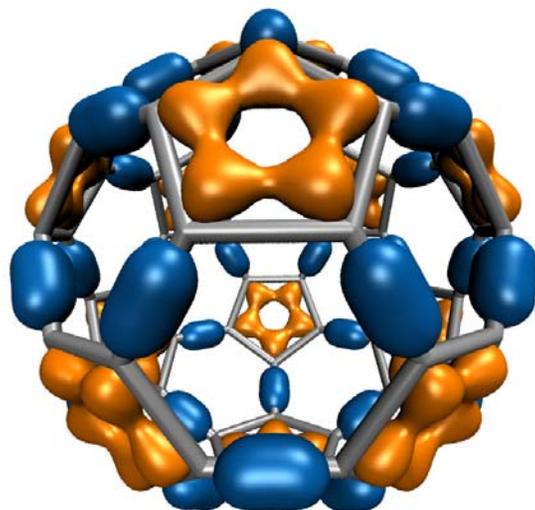
# Multi-core Acceleration

- Multi-core CPUs now supported on all VMD platforms, they speed up a broad range of features:
  - “within” distance-based atom selections
  - molecular orbital representation
  - electrostatic map calculations
  - calculation of radial distribution functions
  - implicit ligand sampling
  - distance-based bond search
  - interactive molecular dynamics
  - CAVE/FreeVR virtual reality displays

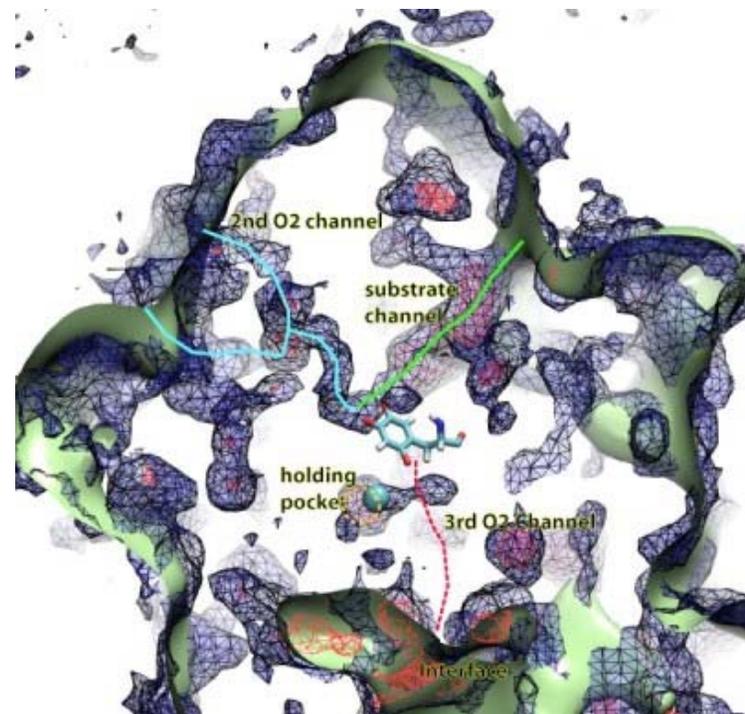
# GPU Acceleration (CUDA)



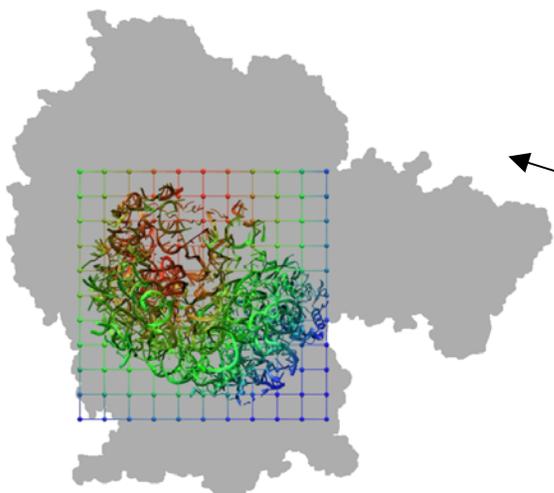
Electrostatic field  
calculation, ion placement:  
factor of 20x to 44x faster



Molecular orbital  
calculation and display:  
factor of 120x faster

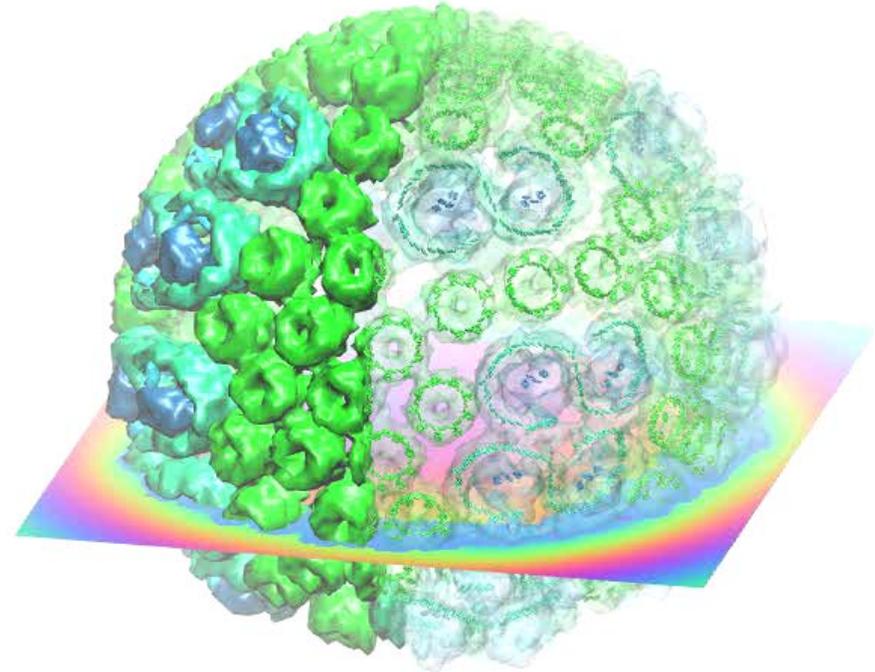
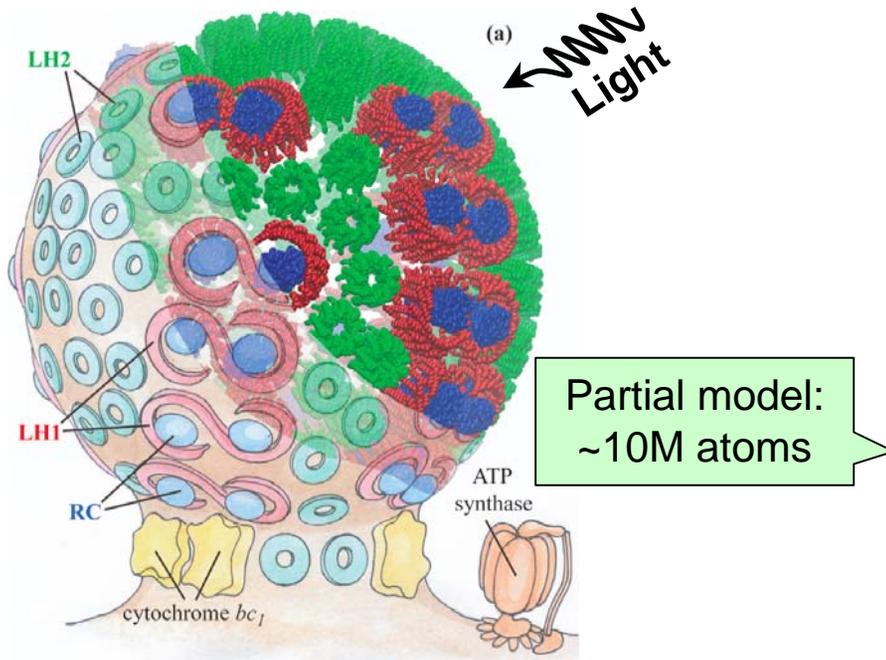


Imaging of gas migration  
pathways in proteins with  
implicit ligand sampling:  
factor of 20x to 30x faster



# Photobiology of Vision and Photosynthesis

## Investigations of the chromatophore, a photosynthetic organelle



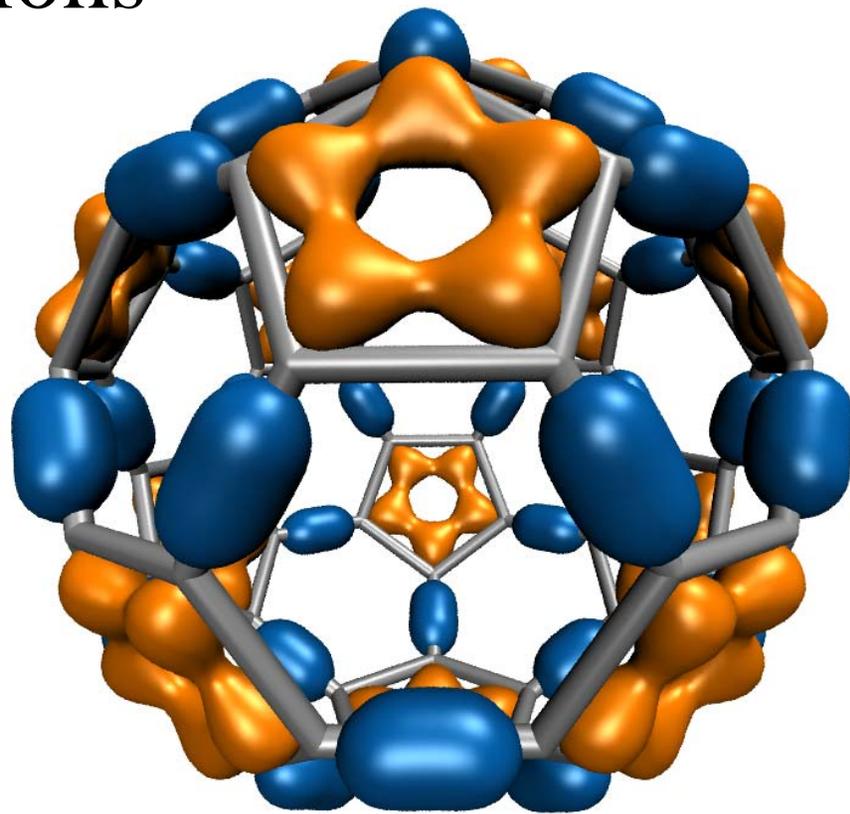
Electrostatics needed to build full structural model, place ions, study macroscopic properties

Electrostatic field of chromatophore model from multilevel summation method: computed with 3 GPUs (G80) in ~90 seconds, 46x faster than single CPU core

**Full chromatophore model will permit structural, chemical and kinetic investigations at a structural systems biology level**

# Visualization of Quantum Chemistry Simulations

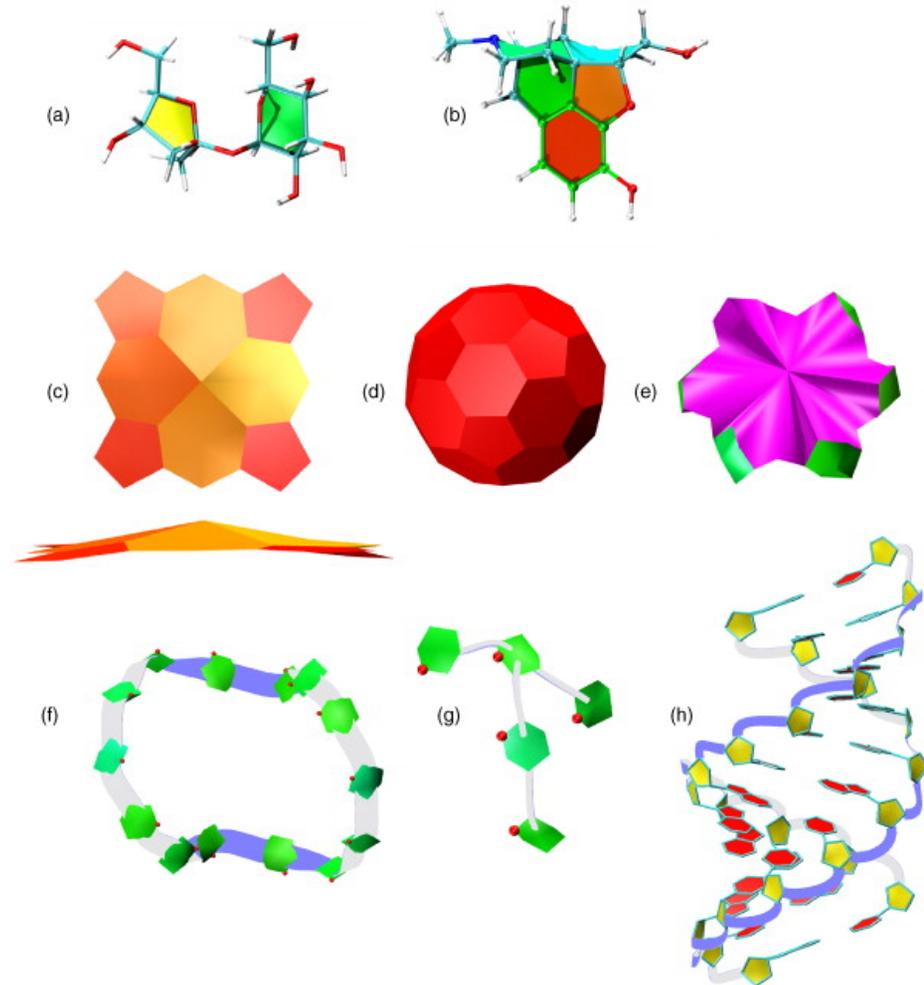
- New “Orbital” graphical representation
- Plugin interfaces extended for QM information
- New plugin for GAMESS
- Plugins for Gaussian and other QM packages in-development
- Fast: uses SSE, multi-core CPUs, and GPUs for speed



$C_{60}$

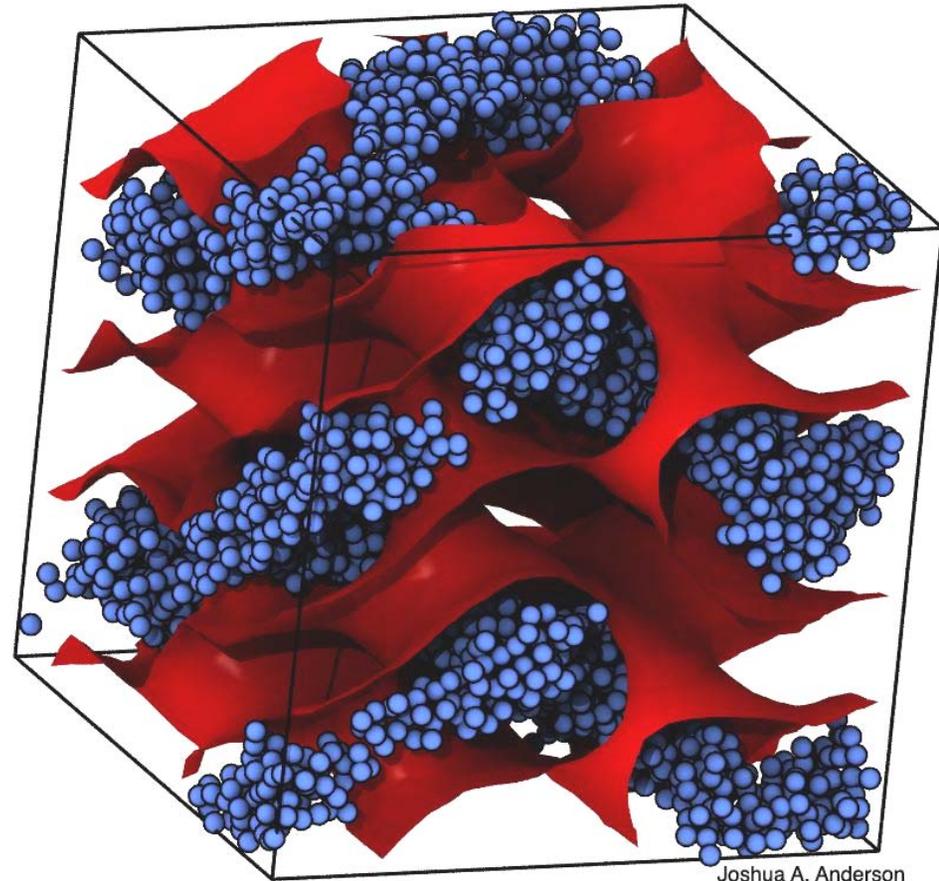
# Visualization of Carbohydrates, Multi-branched Structures

- New “PaperChain” and “Twister” graphical representations
- Draw ring structures, colored by “pucker”
- Ribbon-like representations for multi-branched structures



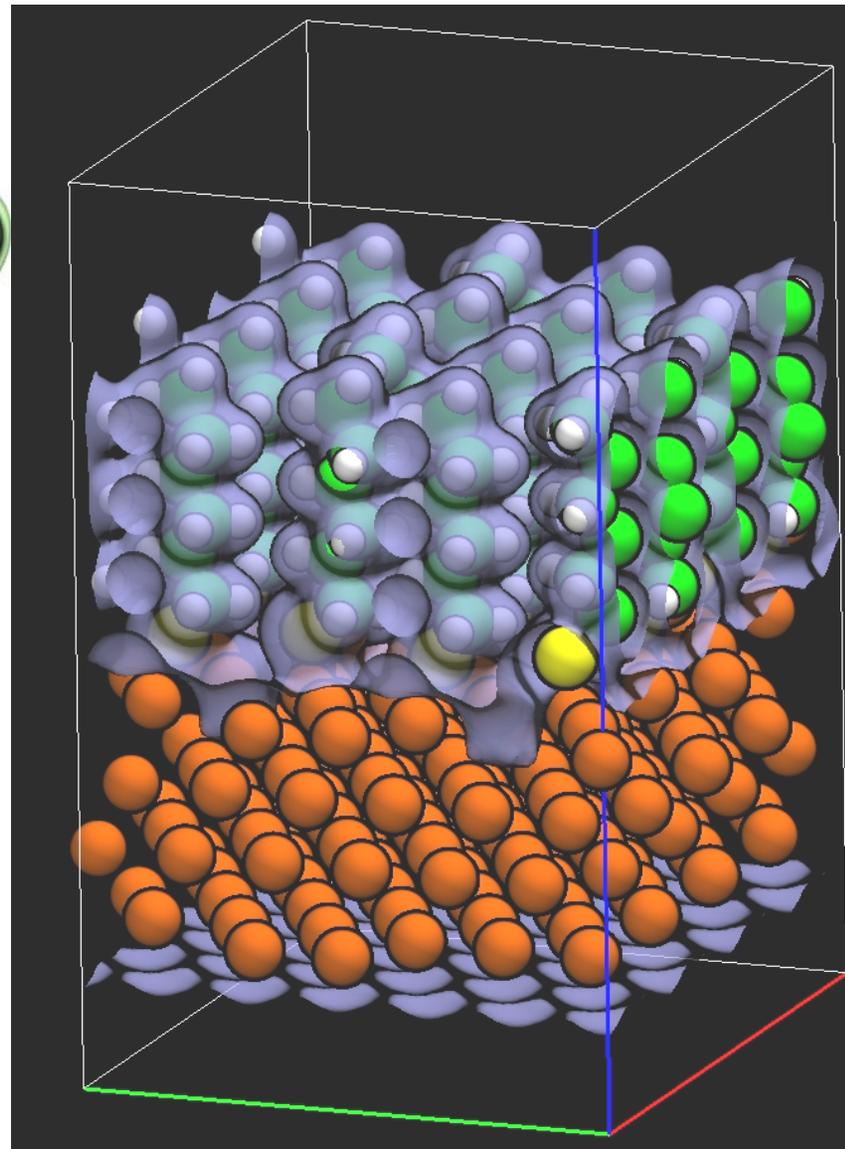
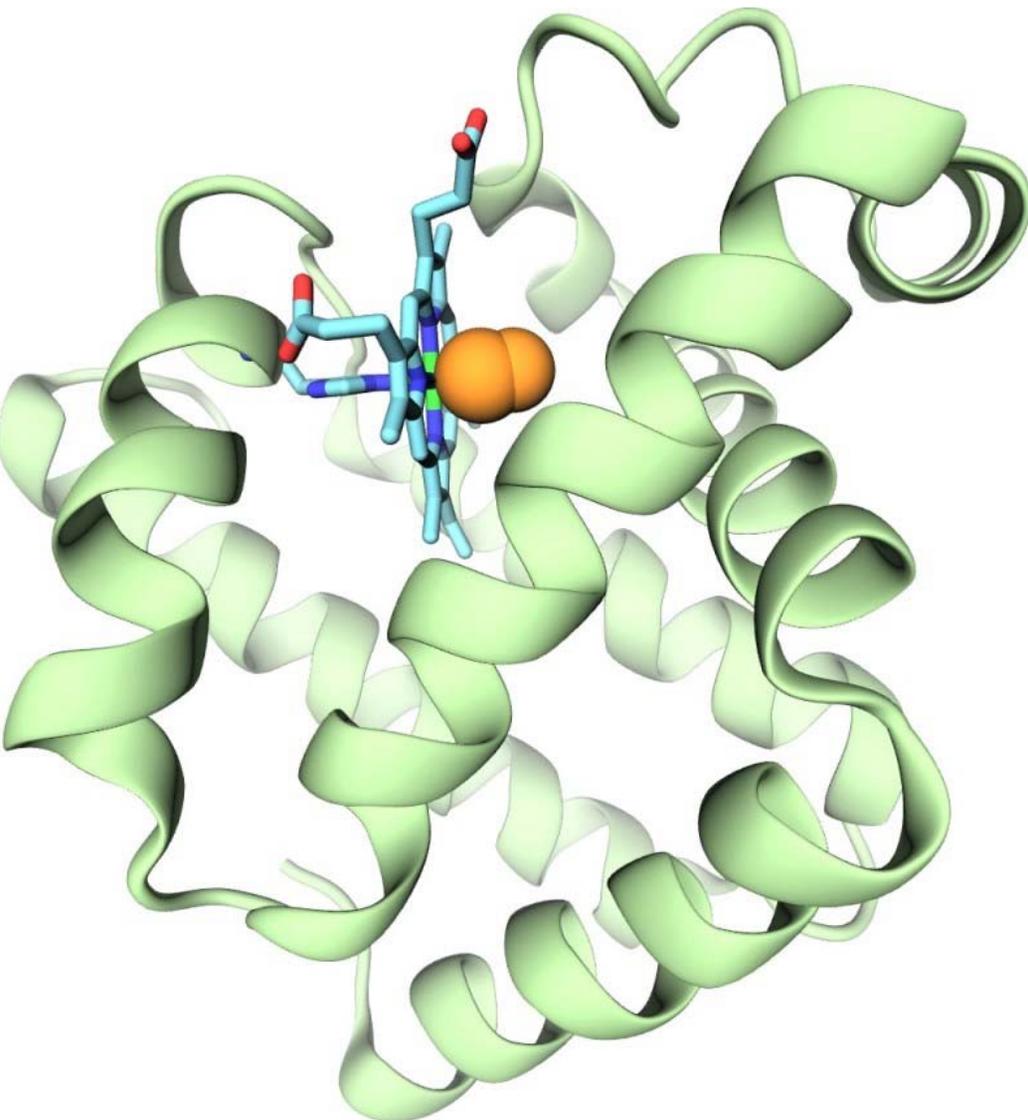
# VMD Outline Material Property

- Accentuates the edges of surfaces
- Render CG systems with uniform particle types
- Can be used to emulate David Goodsell's renderings
- Good for grayscale renderings
- Supported in GLSL mode, Tachyon renderings

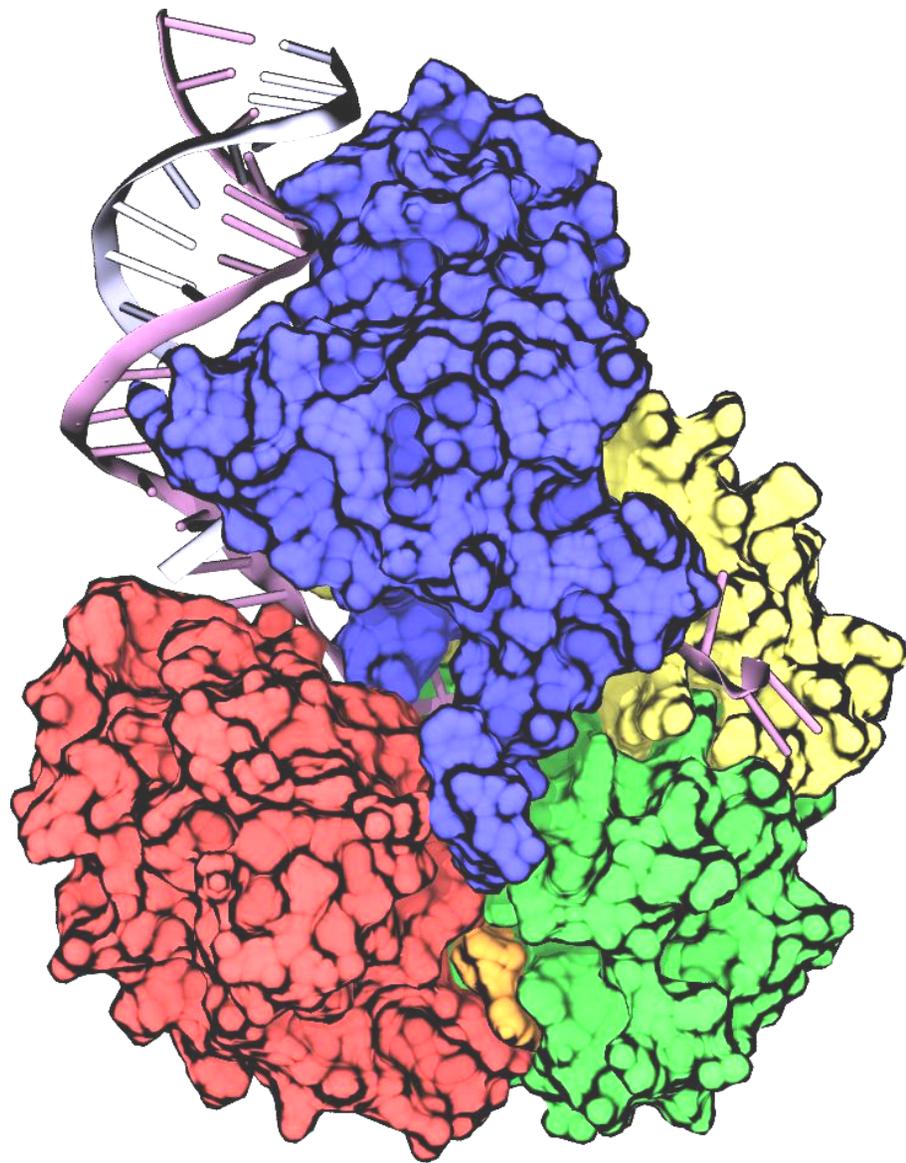
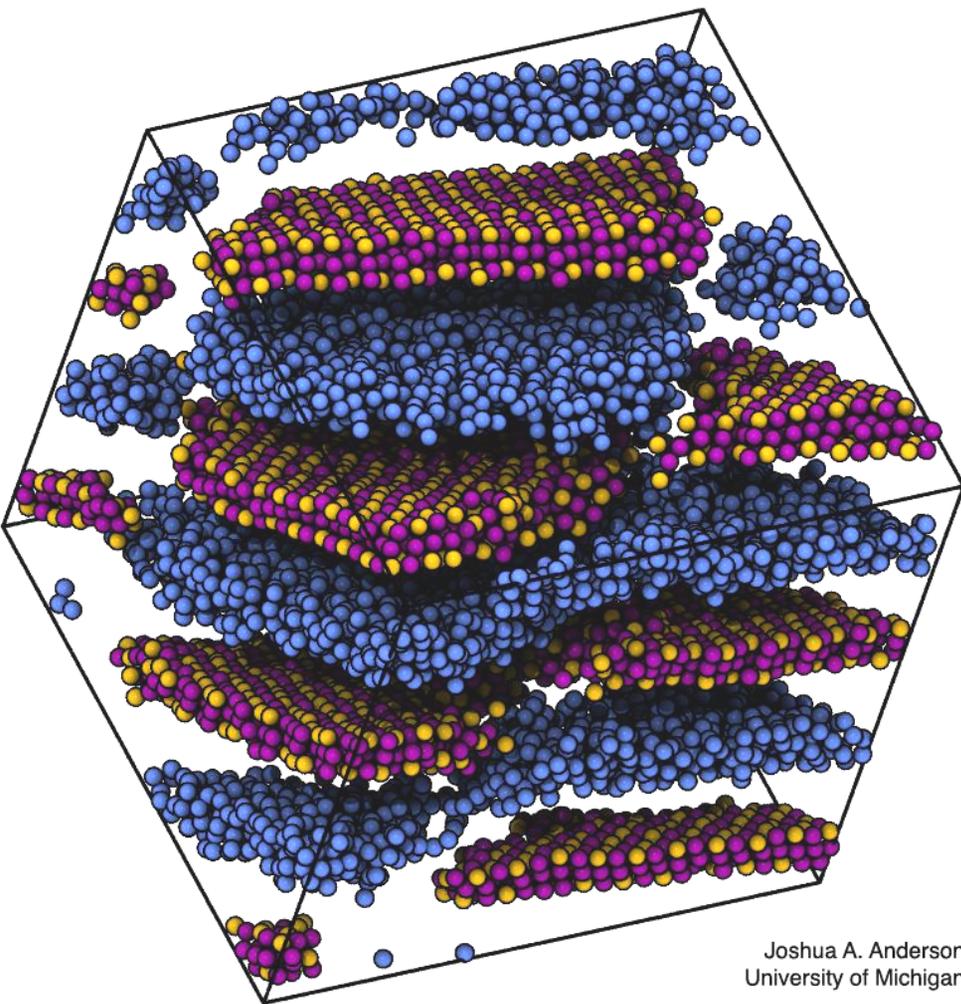


Joshua A. Anderson  
University of Michigan

# VMD Outline Material Property



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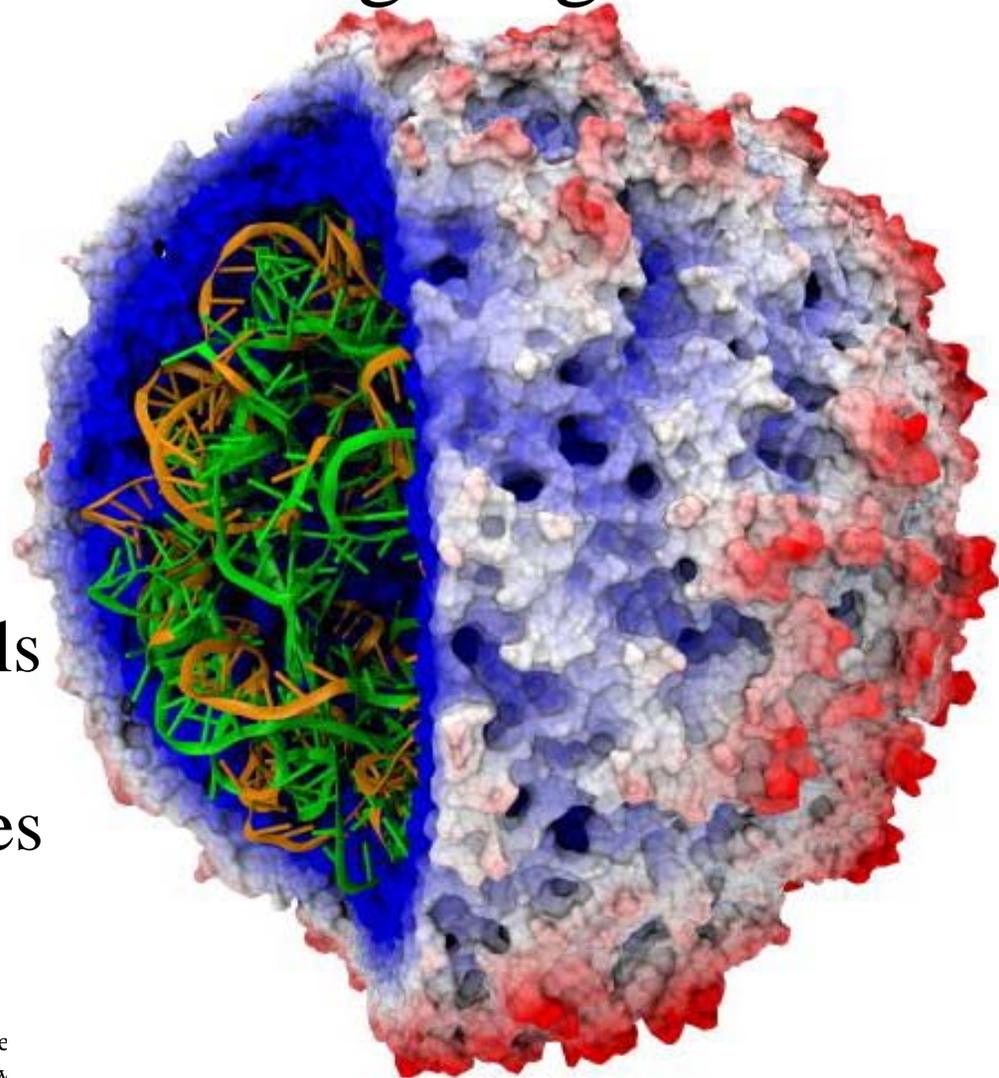


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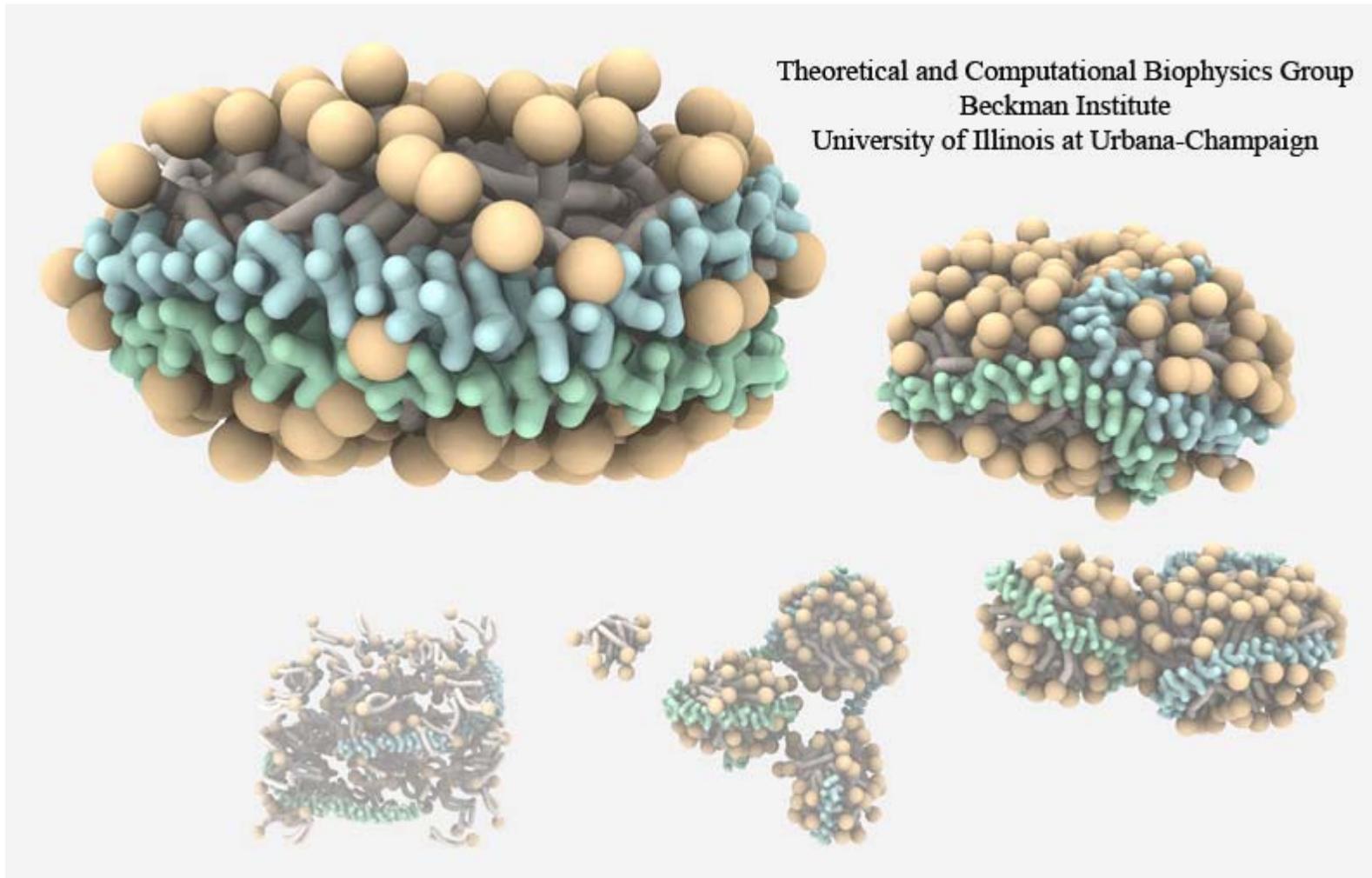
NIH Resource for Macromolecular N  
<http://www.ks.ui>

# VMD/Tachyon Rendering Advancements: Ambient Occlusion Lighting

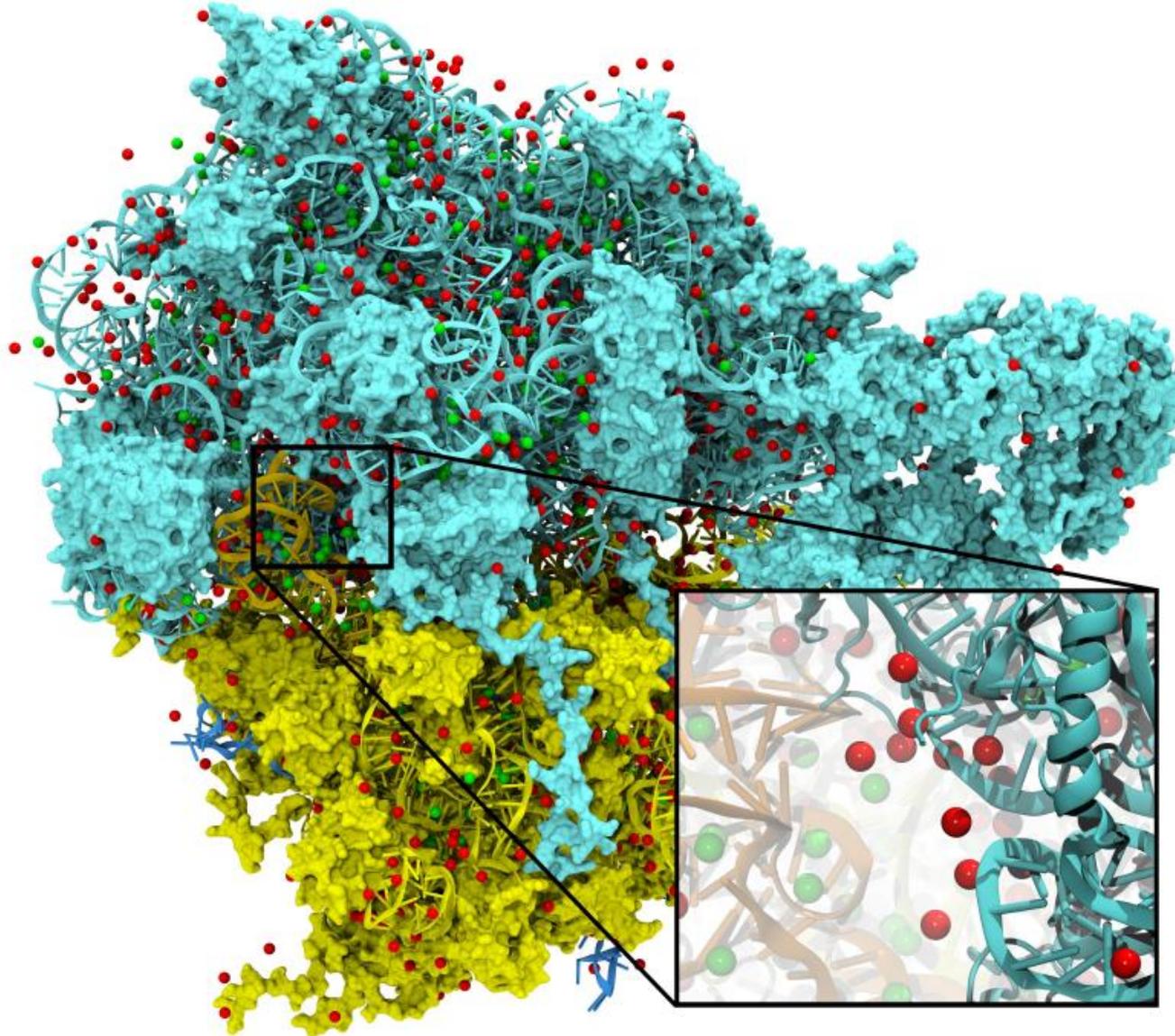
- Diffuse omnidirectional lighting
- Creates “soft” shadows
- Enhances shape perception, visibility of pockets and cavities
- Built-in AO GUI controls
- New VMD/Tachyon renders AO over 10 times faster than before



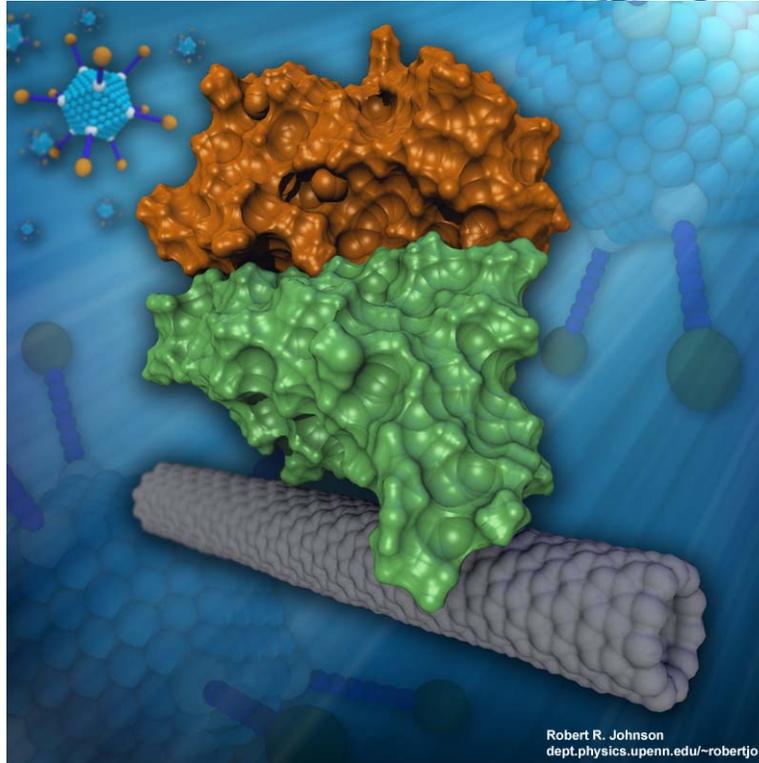
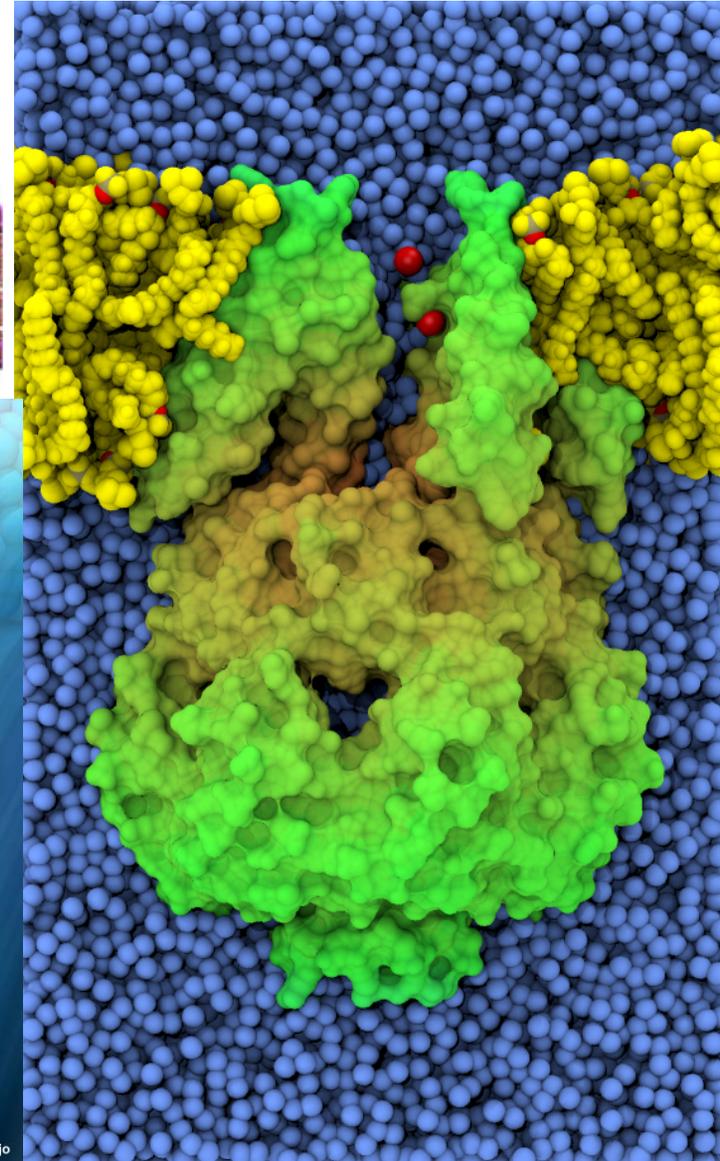
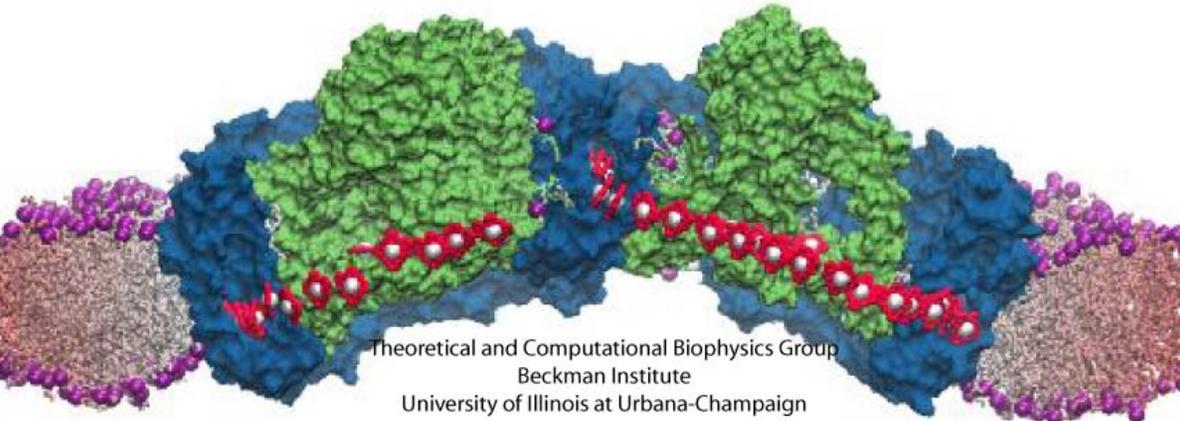
# Ambient Occlusion Rendering Examples



# Ambient Occlusion Rendering Examples

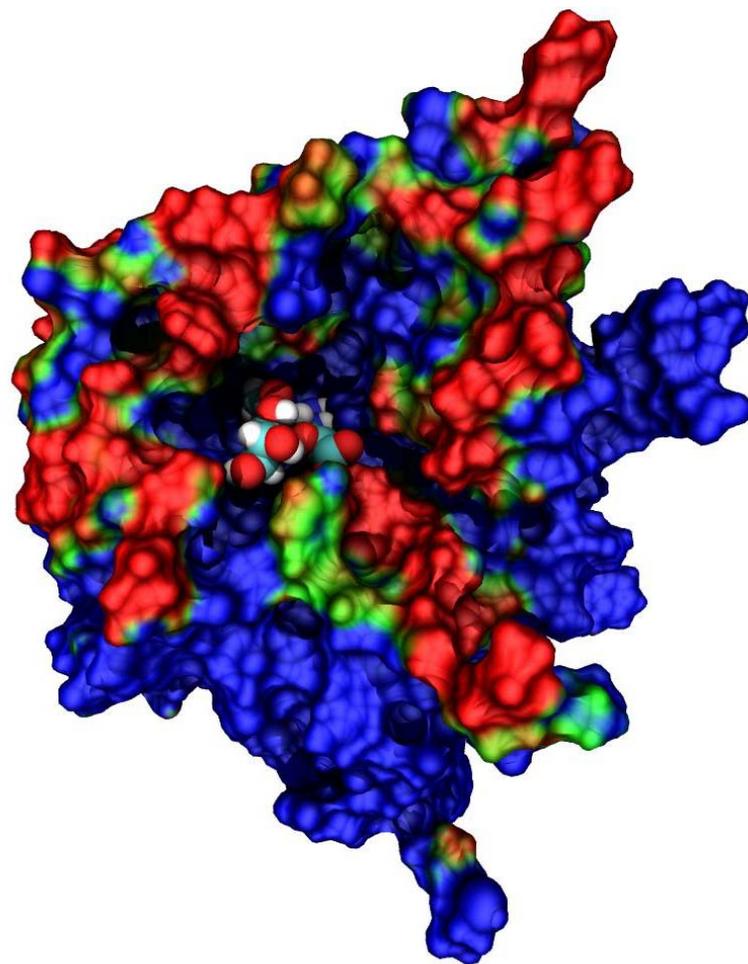


# Ambient Occlusion Rendering Examples

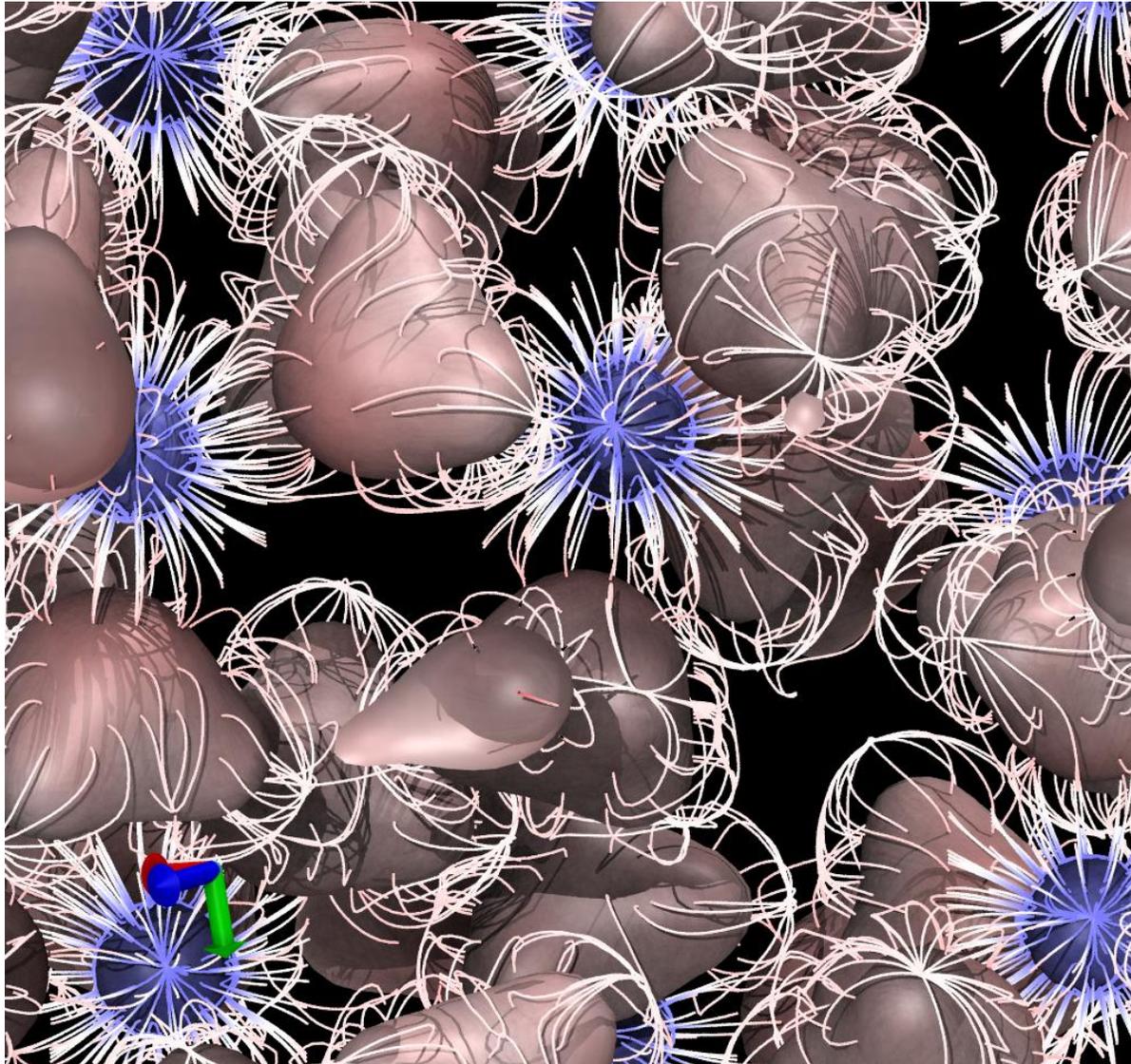


# VMD/Tachyon Volumetric Coloring

- Color by potential, density, other volumetric data
- Applies to any representation
- Most commonly used with surfaces, field lines, etc.
- Can now be combined with AO rendering via Tachyon



# Volumetric Coloring Example



# Internal Tachyon Renderer

- “TachyonInternal” now available on all platforms
- Directly renders VMD scene to output image file without making intermediate “.dat” files
- Greatly reduced I/O time and disk space usage enables much faster rendering of high quality movies

# New/Updated Analysis Features

- New atom selection keywords:
  - “withinbonds” – select atoms connected within N or fewer bonds from candidate selection
  - “ringsize” – find rings structures containing N atoms
  - “maxringsize” – find rings containing up to N atoms
- New atom selection value fields (or queries):
  - “user2”, “user3”, “user4” – per-atom, per-timestep data fields for use by user scripts
  - “pucker” – return Cremer-Pople pucker for a selected ring structure (size 5 or 6)
  - “vx”, “vy”, “vz” – per-atom, per-timestep velocities

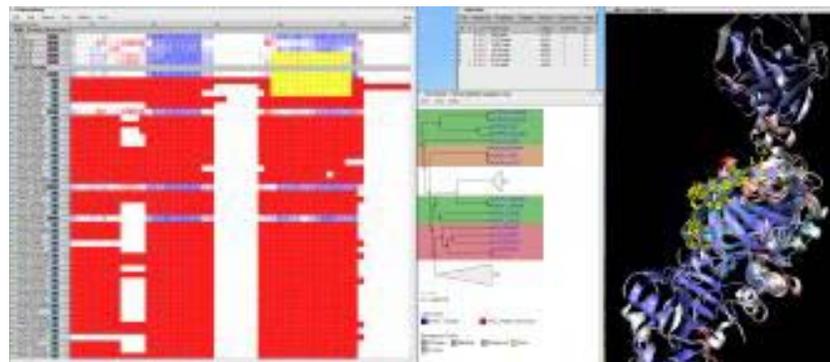
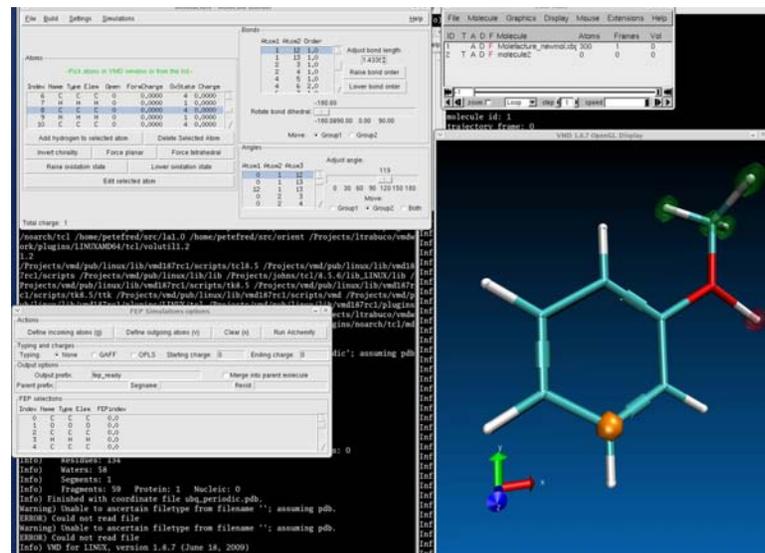
# New/Updated Analysis Features

- Measure commands:
  - “measure surface” – find atoms on the surface of a selection
  - “measure inertia” – compute COM, axes of inertia, moments of inertia, etc
  - “measure symmetry” – finds molecular symmetry for an atom selection
- Many others, see VMD User’s Guide for details on new and updated measure commands, atom selection keywords, etc.

# New and Updated Plugins:

<http://www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/vmd/plugins/>

- Structure building
- Analysis
- Visualization
- Further discussion of new plugins in Wednesday and Friday sessions



# Future VMD Development...