Supporting Information for Multiple-Replica Strategies for Free-Energy Calculations in NAMD: Multiple-Walker Adaptive Biasing Force and Walker Selection Rules

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Tcl implementation of the procedure resampleWalkers used by the procedure selectionRules listed in the main text.

```
proc resampleWalkers {wList} {
   set num [llength $wList]

   # Normalize the list of weights.
   set wSum 0.0
   foreach w $wList {
        set wSum [expr {$wSum + $w}]
   }
   set weightList {}
   foreach w $wList {
        lappend weightList [expr {$w/$wSum}]
}
```

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```
}
# Get the number of clones for each walker.
set wbar(0) [lindex $weightList 0]
set u [expr {rand()}]
set copyNumList [list [expr { int($num*$wbar(0)+$u) }] ]
for {set r 1} {$r < $num} {incr r} {
    set r0 [expr {$r-1}]
    set wbar($r) [expr {$wbar($r0) + [lindex $weightList $r]}]
    lappend copyNumList [expr {int($num*$wbar($r)+$u)-int($num*$wbar($r0)+$u)}]
}
return $copyNumList</pre>
```

Tcl implementation of the procedure minExchanges used by the procedure selectionRules listed in the main text.

}

```
# Determine the minimal exchanges that must be made to resample.
proc minExchanges {copyNumList} {
    # Make a list of exchanges.
    set cloneZeroList {}
    set cloneMultList {}
    set r 0
    foreach cloneNum $copyNumList {
        if {$cloneNum == 0} { lappend cloneZeroList $r }
        if {$cloneNum > 1} { lappend cloneMultList $r }
        incr r
    }
    # Is nothing cloned?
    if {[llength $cloneZeroList] == 0} {
        return {}
    }
    # Walkers cloned multiple times are copied to
    # walkers cloned zero times.
    # Make the list of exchanges 'srcDestList'.
    set srcDestList {}
```

```
set zeroInd 0
foreach mult $cloneMultList {
    # We get one clone just by doing nothing.
    set extraNum [expr {[lindex $copyNumList $mult]-1}]
    for {set j 0} {$j < $extraNum} {incr j} {
        set dest [lindex $cloneZeroList $zeroInd]
        set srcDestList [concat $srcDestList $mult $dest]
        incr zeroInd
    }
}
return $srcDestList</pre>
```

}